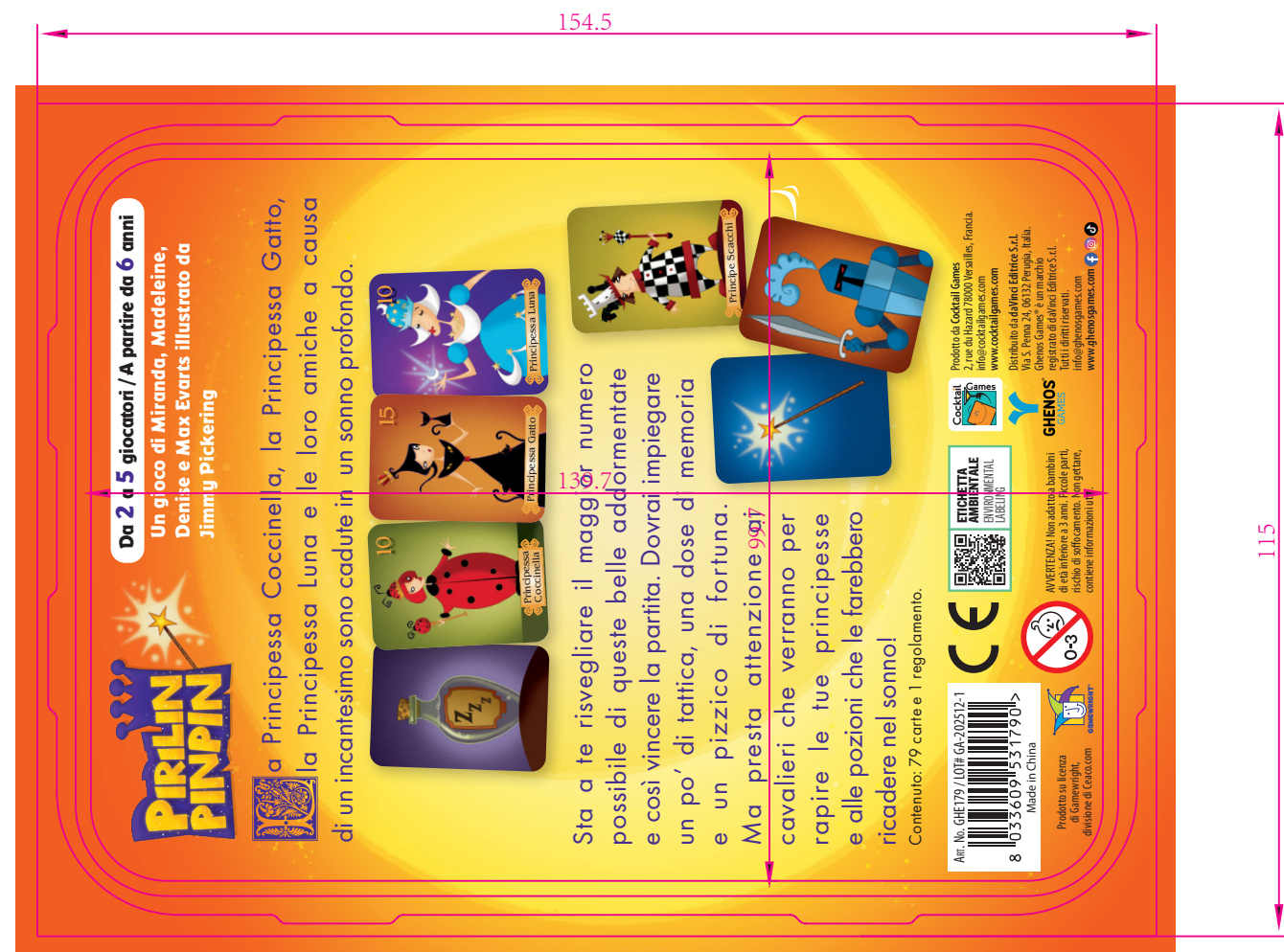
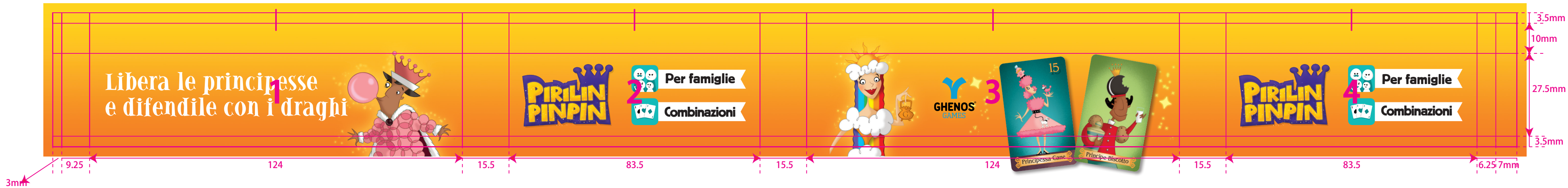




Libera le principesse  
e difendile con i draghi



